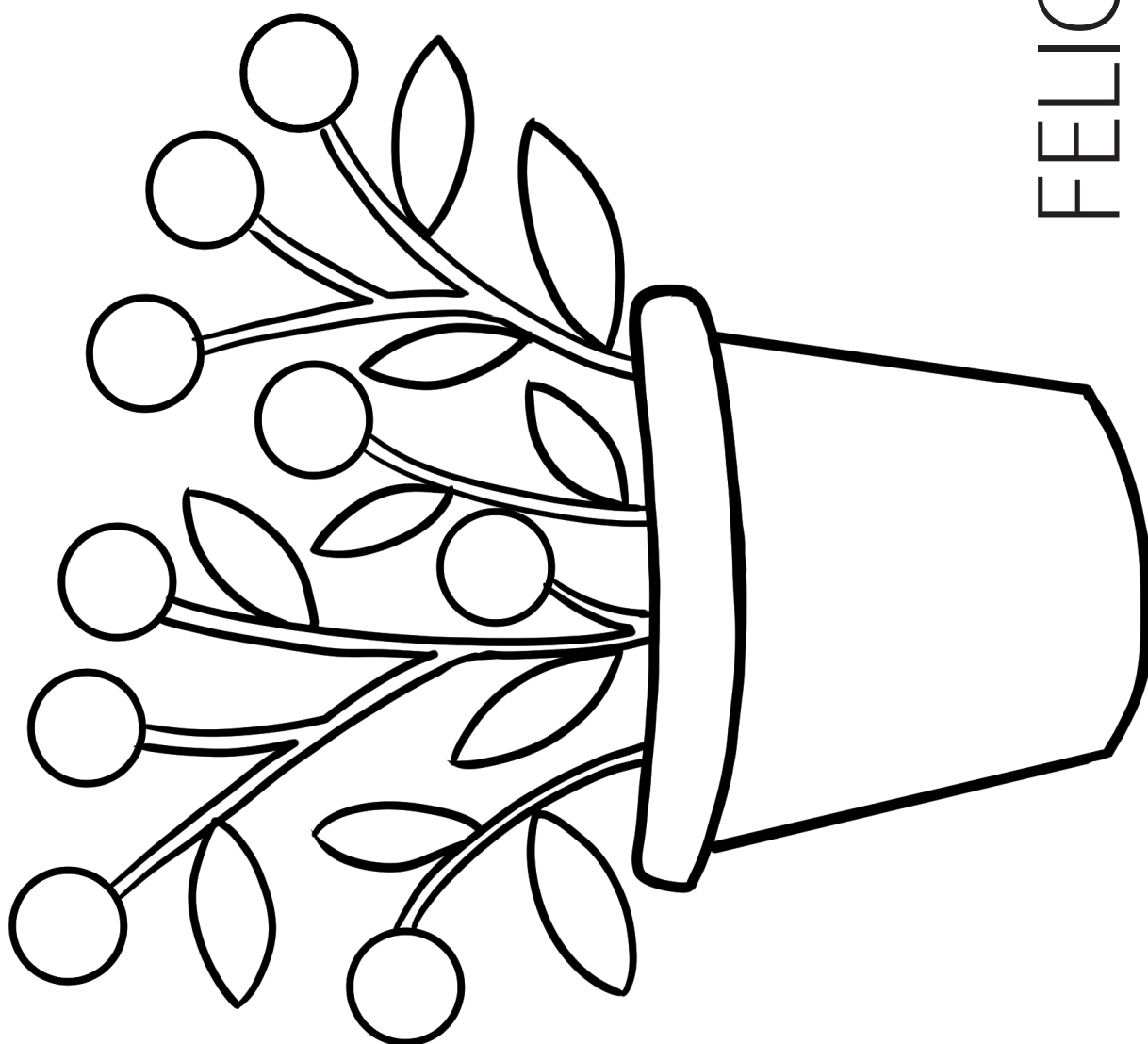


Nombre



FELICIDADES